

Unemployment rates in the regions of the European Union

	Total		Males	Females	15-24 years old	Long-term unemployment share
	2010	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
EU27	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	21.4	43.1
BELGIUM	8.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	18.7	48.3
<i>Bruxelles-Capitale/Brussels Hoofdstedelijk</i>	17.3	16.9	18.1	15.4	35.3	58.1
<i>Vlaams Gewest</i>	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	12.7	36.5
Prov. Antwerpen	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	15.8	38.2
Prov. Limburg (BE)	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.2	12.6	33.9
Prov. Oost-Vlaanderen	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	11.4	35.5
Prov. Vlaams Brabant	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.8	(10.4)	44.7
Prov. West-Vlaanderen	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.1	11.4	27.9
<i>Région Wallonne</i>	11.4	9.5	9.0	10.1	25.2	52.7
Prov. Brabant Wallon	8.3	6.7	6.3	7.2	u	46.6
Prov. Hainaut	13.9	11.7	10.7	12.9	30.8	55.0
Prov. Liège	11.5	9.5	9.4	9.6	22.5	52.9
Prov. Luxembourg (BE)	7.5	6.2	(5.0)	(7.6)	u	44.3
Prov. Namur	9.6	8.0	8.0	7.9	(22.0)	51.7
BULGARIA	10.2	11.2	12.3	10.0	26.6	56.2
<i>Severna i Yugoiztochna Bulgaria</i>	12.0	13.1	14.1	12.0	30.7	57.1
Severozapaden	11.0	12.5	13.7	11.1	33.6	69.1
Severen tsentralen	11.5	12.9	13.9	11.8	30.2	61.4
Severoiztochen	14.5	15.5	16.2	14.7	32.6	52.7
Yugoiztochen	10.6	11.6	12.5	10.6	27.5	49.4
<i>Yugozapadna i Yuzhna tsentralna Bulgaria</i>	8.6	9.4	10.6	8.1	22.2	54.9
Yugozapaden	6.8	7.3	8.5	6.0	17.0	48.6
Yuzhen tsentralen	11.4	12.7	13.8	11.5	31.8	60.7
CZECH REPUBLIC	7.3	6.7	5.8	7.9	18.0	40.5
Praha	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	10.0	22.3
Střední Čechy	5.2	5.1	4.4	6.0	16.0	33.7
Jihozápad	5.6	5.4	4.5	6.4	14.2	38.0
Severozápad	11.1	9.5	8.7	10.6	26.8	53.9
Severovýchod	7.0	6.6	5.7	7.9	17.8	30.8
Jihovýchod	7.5	7.2	6.0	8.8	18.9	42.2
Střední Morava	8.8	7.6	6.5	9.0	20.2	41.0
Moravskoslezsko	10.2	9.3	7.8	11.2	18.3	47.5
DENMARK	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	14.2	24.4
Hovedstaden	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.3	15.4	21.9
Sjælland	6.7	7.2	7.4	6.9	15.0	27.5
Syddanmark	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.5	14.2	27.0
Midtjylland	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	12.5	23.7
Nordjylland	7.4	8.0	8.6	7.3	13.9	24.6
GERMANY	7.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	8.6	48.0
<i>Baden-Württemberg</i>	4.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.7	40.0
Stuttgart	5.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	6.3	40.0
Karlsruhe	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	6.7	43.3
Freiburg	4.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.8	37.6
Tübingen	4.6	3.2	2.9	3.5	4.3	36.1
<i>Bayern</i>	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	5.4	38.1
Oberbayern	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.5	33.9
Niederbayern	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	u	42.4
Oberpfalz	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.0	u	38.3
Oberfranken	6.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	u	38.3
Mittelfranken	5.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	6.4	42.7
Unterfranken	5.2	3.5	3.1	4.0	u	37.5
Schwaben	4.3	3.4	2.9	4.0	6.8	38.9
<i>Berlin</i>	13.2	11.9	13.0	10.7	13.4	50.1
<i>Brandenburg</i>	10.0	8.8	9.5	8.0	12.5	52.7
Brandenburg-Nordost	11.2	9.8	10.5	9.0	12.8	56.4
Brandenburg-Südwest	8.9	8.0	8.7	7.2	12.3	49.0
<i>Bremen</i>	8.1	7.9	9.1	6.6	15.7	38.0
<i>Hamburg</i>	7.1	5.4	5.7	5.0	6.8	46.4
<i>Hessen</i>	5.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	8.5	40.8
Darmstadt	5.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	8.9	40.0
Gießen	6.1	5.2	4.9	5.5	9.7	38.1
Kassel	6.0	4.4	4.2	4.7	u	46.0
<i>Mecklenburg-Vorpommern</i>	12.4	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.5	54.1
<i>Niedersachsen</i>	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	9.5	46.7
Braunschweig	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	11.1	47.0
Hannover	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.3	11.9	50.7
Lüneburg	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.8	9.3	41.8
Weser-Ems	6.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	6.6	45.5
<i>Nordrhein-Westfalen</i>	7.5	6.4	7.1	5.6	9.8	50.2
Düsseldorf	7.7	6.9	7.9	5.7	11.8	52.4
Köln	7.1	6.0	6.5	5.4	9.6	48.7
Münster	6.7	5.3	5.9	4.7	7.0	50.6
Detmold	7.1	5.6	5.7	5.4	9.2	44.5
Arnsberg	8.4	7.3	8.2	6.2	9.9	51.0
<i>Rheinland-Pfalz</i>	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	9.4	39.8
Koblenz	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	7.8	41.3
Trier	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.4	u	31.6
Rheinhausen-Pfalz	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	10.6	40.6

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	2010	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
EU27	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	21.4	43.1
GERMANY (cont.)	7.1	5.9	6.2	5.6	8.6	48.0
<i>Saarland</i>	7.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	10.3	52.4
<i>Sachsen</i>	11.3	9.4	9.7	9.1	10.2	56.0
Chemnitz	11.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	57.6
Dresden	10.4	8.8	9.4	8.0	9.8	53.3
Leipzig	12.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.3	57.6
<i>Sachsen-Anhalt</i>	11.4	10.4	10.8	10.1	14.0	60.6
<i>Schleswig-Holstein</i>	6.8	5.9	6.6	5.0	9.2	43.7
<i>Thüringen</i>	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	8.2	53.6
ESTONIA	16.9	12.5	13.1	11.8	22.3	56.8
IRELAND	13.5	14.4	17.4	10.6	29.4	59.4
Border, Midland and Western	14.0	15.5	18.7	11.6	32.8	60.1
Southern and Eastern	13.3	14.0	17.0	10.3	28.2	59.2
GREECE	12.5	17.7	14.9	21.4	44.4	49.6
<i>Voreia Ellada</i>	13.5	19.3	15.6	24.4	50.4	52.4
Anatoliki Makedonia, Thraki	14.2	19.9	17.5	23.3	52.4	53.8
Kentriki Makedonia	13.5	19.5	15.8	24.5	51.2	54.4
Dytiki Makedonia	15.5	23.2	18.8	29.2	(52.8)	50.4
Thessalia	12.1	16.8	12.4	22.9	46.7	46.3
<i>Kentriki Ellada</i>	11.9	16.5	13.2	21.5	41.5	53.7
Ipeiros	12.6	16.7	13.5	21.2	48.5	53.3
Ionia Nisia	14.8	14.2	11.0	18.4	u	29.5
Dytiki Ellada	11.7	17.3	14.1	22.4	44.7	53.2
Sterea Ellada	12.5	18.9	13.8	26.6	43.0	59.6
Peloponnisos	9.8	14.2	12.1	17.3	38.0	56.8
<i>Attiki</i>	12.3	17.6	16.1	19.6	43.2	48.5
<i>Nisia Aigaiou, Kriti</i>	11.9	15.1	12.7	18.6	39.2	33.3
Voreio Aigaio	9.0	14.3	12.6	17.5	u	59.3
Notio Aigaio	14.2	15.0	12.6	18.7	(37.2)	21.1
Kriti	11.7	15.4	12.8	18.8	39.7	32.1
SPAIN	20.1	21.6	21.2	22.2	46.4	41.6
<i>Noroeste</i>	15.3	17.2	16.9	17.6	40.3	40.7
Galicia	15.4	17.4	16.6	18.3	37.6	40.7
Principado de Asturias	16.0	17.9	18.2	17.4	49.1	40.7
Cantabria	13.9	15.3	16.1	14.3	40.7	40.4
<i>Noreste</i>	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	36.2	40.1
Pais Vasco	10.5	12.0	11.3	12.8	34.0	42.9
Comunidad Foral de Navarra	11.8	12.9	12.4	13.6	29.1	33.8
La Rioja	14.3	17.0	16.3	17.9	46.5	39.7
Aragón	14.8	17.1	16.7	17.6	40.1	39.3
<i>Comunidad de Madrid</i>	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.8	41.1	40.4
<i>Centro (ES)</i>	19.1	20.6	18.7	23.1	45.0	40.0
Castilla y León	15.8	16.7	15.4	18.5	38.5	40.8
Castilla-La Mancha	21.0	22.9	20.6	26.1	47.7	40.5
Extremadura	23.0	25.1	22.6	28.5	50.9	37.7
<i>Este</i>	20.0	21.4	21.7	21.0	46.8	43.8
Cataluña	17.8	19.2	19.8	18.6	44.1	46.7
Comunidad Valenciana	23.3	24.5	24.2	24.8	51.9	42.8
Illes Balears	20.4	21.9	22.3	21.3	43.1	32.5
<i>Sur</i>	27.2	29.6	28.2	31.3	53.5	40.0
Andalucía	28.0	30.4	28.9	32.3	54.4	39.7
Región de Murcia	23.4	25.4	25.3	25.6	47.6	40.9
Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta	24.1	29.3	23.1	39.1	(65.8)	48.4
Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla	23.7	24.4	(20.2)	(30.3)	u	58.0
<i>Canarias</i>	28.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	50.8	45.2
FRANCE	9.7	9.7	9.2	10.2	23.0	43.5
<i>Île de France</i>	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.5	19.2	46.1
<i>Bassin parisien</i>	9.4	9.4	8.9	10.1	23.1	42.6
Champagne-Ardenne	9.6	10.7	10.4	11.0	26.7	41.5
Picardie	12.0	9.4	8.8	10.1	23.6	49.0
Haute-Normandie	10.2	9.4	8.5	10.4	22.5	41.5
Centre	7.3	8.8	8.2	9.3	20.2	41.8
Basse-Normandie	8.6	9.7	9.8	9.7	24.5	33.9
Bourgogne	9.4	9.4	8.5	10.3	23.3	46.2
<i>Nord - Pas-de-Calais</i>	13.1	12.9	12.0	13.8	31.0	51.5
<i>Est</i>	9.0	9.0	8.4	9.7	20.7	38.7
Lorraine	9.8	10.4	10.1	10.8	20.8	41.8
Alsace	8.3	7.7	6.9	8.7	21.6	32.3
Franche-Comté	8.7	8.4	7.5	9.4	18.6	41.1
<i>Ouest</i>	8.1	8.3	8.0	8.6	18.9	34.0
Pays de la Loire	8.9	8.8	8.2	9.6	17.8	35.8
Bretagne	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.7	18.9	26.8
Poitou-Charentes	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.2	21.6	41.7
<i>Sud-ouest</i>	8.3	8.9	8.5	9.3	23.3	37.4
Aquitaine	8.5	9.4	9.3	9.5	25.2	36.7
Midi-Pyrénées	8.3	8.6	7.9	9.3	21.7	38.5
Limousin	7.3	7.9	7.8	8.1	(21.9)	35.6

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	2010	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011
EU27	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	21.4	43.1
FRANCE (cont.)	9.7	9.7	9.2	10.2	23.0	43.5
Centre-est	8.3	8.2	7.3	9.2	20.4	36.7
Rhône-Alpes	8.5	8.1	7.2	9.2	19.7	35.7
Auvergne	7.4	8.8	8.1	9.5	23.7	41.1
Méditerranée	11.5	10.9	10.1	11.8	24.9	42.3
Languedoc-Roussillon	14.4	12.7	12.3	13.2	30.1	43.5
Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur	10.2	10.3	9.4	11.3	23.0	41.4
Corse	(6.2)	(4.8)	u	u	u	49.9
Départements d'Outre-Mer	25.2	25.3	22.9	27.6	56.2	72.6
Guadeloupe	23.8	22.6	19.1	25.8	(53.2)	82.1
Martinique	21.0	20.8	18.9	22.5	(56.8)	76.8
Guyane	21.0	21.0	(17.1)	25.5	(46.4)	77.6
Réunion	28.9	29.6	27.5	31.8	58.5	66.9
ITALY	8.4	8.4	7.6	9.6	29.1	51.9
Nord Ovest	6.2	6.3	5.6	7.2	22.2	46.7
Piemonte	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.6	25.1	51.1
Valle d'Aosta / Vallée d'Aoste	4.4	5.3	(5.1)	u	u	40.9
Liguria	6.5	6.3	5.8	7.0	23.8	37.6
Lombardia	5.6	5.8	5.1	6.7	20.7	45.7
Nord Est	5.5	5.0	4.2	6.1	19.7	42.1
Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.8	(9.4)	23.8
Provincia Autonoma di Trento	4.3	4.5	4.0	5.1	(14.5)	26.4
Veneto	5.8	5.0	4.0	6.4	19.9	44.4
Friuli-Venezia Giulia	5.7	5.2	4.1	6.5	20.9	46.4
Emilia-Romagna	5.7	5.3	4.5	6.2	21.9	41.4
Centro (IT)	7.6	7.6	6.7	8.9	28.9	49.2
Toscana	6.1	6.5	5.4	7.9	24.9	45.9
Umbria	6.6	6.5	5.2	8.3	22.8	41.7
Marche	5.7	6.7	5.4	8.5	23.5	42.8
Lazio	9.3	8.9	8.1	9.8	33.7	53.0
Sud	12.8	13.3	11.8	16.0	39.2	58.9
Abruzzo	8.8	8.5	7.1	10.7	25.6	51.1
Molise	8.4	9.9	8.9	11.6	(28.6)	54.2
Campania	14.0	15.5	13.7	19.0	44.4	62.8
Puglia	13.5	13.1	11.1	16.9	37.1	55.3
Basilicata	13.0	12.0	11.2	13.2	39.6	60.7
Calabria	11.9	12.7	12.2	13.6	40.4	58.4
Isole	14.5	14.1	12.8	16.4	42.7	56.9
Sicilia	14.7	14.4	12.8	17.2	42.8	58.6
Sardegna	14.1	13.5	12.8	14.6	42.4	52.8
CYPRUS	6.2	7.7	7.8	7.6	22.4	20.9
LATVIA	18.7	15.4	17.6	13.1	29.1	54.6
LITHUANIA	17.8	15.4	17.8	13.0	32.9	51.9
LUXEMBOURG (GRAND-DUCHY)	4.4	4.9	3.8	6.3	16.8	28.8
HUNGARY	11.2	10.9	11.0	10.9	26.1	47.9
Közép Magyarország	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.4	20.1	50.1
Dunántúl	10.4	9.6	9.2	10.2	22.8	48.2
Közép Dunántúl	10.3	9.3	8.8	10.0	21.5	50.4
Nyugat Dunántúl	9.2	7.4	7.0	7.8	18.6	47.9
Dél Dunántúl	12.1	12.7	12.1	13.3	29.3	46.4
Alföld es Észak	13.6	13.8	14.0	13.7	32.3	46.5
Észak Magyarország	16.0	16.7	16.8	16.5	35.6	51.7
Észak Alföld	14.5	14.5	14.8	14.3	33.6	42.4
Dél Alföld	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.5	27.4	45.6
MALTA	6.9	6.5	6.1	7.1	13.7	46.1
NETHERLANDS	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	7.6	33.5
Noord-Nederland	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	8.8	37.4
Groningen	5.3	5.9	6.2	5.5	9.4	37.9
Friesland	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.6	(7.9)	38.3
Drenthe	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.3	(9.1)	35.3
Oost-Nederland	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2	7.3	32.3
Overijssel	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	8.0	30.0
Gelderland	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	6.8	34.3
Flevoland	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	(7.4)	29.5
West-Nederland	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.4	7.8	33.1
Utrecht	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	6.2	31.0
Noord-Holland	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.4	30.1
Zuid-Holland	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.6	8.4	35.6
Zeeland	2.7	2.7	(2.3)	(3.3)	u	37.7
Zuid-Nederland	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.3	7.1	33.4
Noord-Brabant	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3	6.9	32.8
Limburg (NL)	5.1	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.6	34.7

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EU27	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	21.4	43.1
SWEDEN	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.5	22.9	18.6
Östra Sverige	8.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	21.6	18.5
Stockholm	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.6	20.1	16.5
Östra Mellansverige	9.5	8.0	7.8	8.3	23.5	20.8
Södra Sverige	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	23.0	19.3
Småland med öarna	7.7	6.8	6.5	7.2	21.4	17.2
Sydsverige	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.8	24.9	20.7
Västsverige	8.5	7.2	7.3	7.1	22.4	18.8
Norra Sverige	9.1	8.2	8.7	7.6	25.4	17.1
Norra Mellansverige	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.3	24.9	16.3
Mellersta Norrland	10.2	8.2	8.7	7.7	28.5	17.5
Övre Norrland	9.2	7.6	8.7	6.4	23.9	18.4
UNITED KINGDOM	7.8	8.0	8.6	7.3	21.1	33.5
North East	9.3	10.8	11.5	9.9	21.7	34.7
Tees Valley & Durham	9.3	11.8	12.8	10.8	23.2	37.2
Northumberland and Tyne & Wear	9.3	9.9	10.6	9.1	20.5	32.2
North West	7.9	8.5	9.5	7.4	23.9	32.5
Cumbria	6.8	7.1	7.7	6.4	23.2	36.1
Cheshire	7.0	6.3	6.8	5.7	19.4	30.5
Greater Manchester	8.6	9.9	11.1	8.4	25.5	32.6
Lancashire	6.0	6.8	7.7	5.8	22.1	28.4
Merseyside	10.1	10.0	10.7	9.2	26.1	35.4
Yorkshire & the Humber	9.2	9.4	10.8	7.8	23.5	36.4
East Yorkshire & Northern Lincolnshire	9.8	9.1	10.5	7.5	22.2	40.7
North Yorkshire	7.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	21.3	34.9
South Yorkshire	9.4	10.8	12.3	8.9	26.7	37.5
West Yorkshire	9.6	9.9	11.7	7.6	22.5	34.5
East Midlands	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.2	20.7	33.0
Derbyshire & Nottinghamshire	8.8	8.8	8.5	9.1	23.5	33.2
Leicestershire, Rutland & Northamptonshire	7.2	7.5	7.0	8.0	19.4	32.4
Lincolnshire	5.0	6.5	7.1	5.9	15.5	34.1
West Midlands	9.0	9.0	9.7	8.1	24.2	40.8
Herefordshire, Worcestershire & Warwickshire	6.4	6.0	6.6	5.3	20.4	30.1
Shropshire & Staffordshire	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.1	20.2	31.9
West Midlands	10.9	11.3	12.0	10.4	27.8	47.6
East of England	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.2	17.7	30.7
East Anglia	6.6	6.2	6.8	5.6	16.0	31.2
Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.9	18.0	33.9
Essex	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.3	19.6	26.7
London	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.5	24.2	32.9
Inner London	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.5	29.2	33.9
Outer London	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.9	21.2	32.2
South East	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	16.1	28.3
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.7	12.9	25.0
Surrey, East & West Sussex	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	15.0	31.4
Hampshire & Isle of Wight	6.4	5.9	6.8	5.0	15.2	25.9
Kent	7.7	8.3	8.1	8.4	22.2	30.0
South West	5.9	6.4	7.1	5.6	16.5	31.9
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire & Bristol/Bath area	5.4	6.5	7.2	5.7	18.8	35.5
Dorset & Somerset	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.2	12.6	28.4
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	8.2	6.2	6.8	5.5	u	32.5
Devon	6.6	6.6	8.0	5.0	19.0	27.6
Wales	8.6	8.6	10.5	6.5	25.2	28.7
West Wales & the Valleys	9.2	9.9	12.0	7.6	28.4	31.5
East Wales	7.8	6.5	8.1	4.7	20.5	21.9
Scotland	8.2	7.9	8.9	6.8	21.7	34.0
Eastern Scotland	7.7	7.3	9.2	5.2	20.9	30.7
South Western Scotland	10.1	9.6	10.3	8.9	26.1	39.0
North Eastern Scotland	3.5	4.6	u	u	u	10.0
Highlands & Islands	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.7	u	35.0
Northern Ireland	7.2	7.2	8.9	5.2	19.5	44.3

() Data with reduced reliability due to sample size.

u Data not published due to small sample size.