

## Population change in 2012 (1 000 population)

	Population 1.1.2012	Live births	Deaths	Natural change	Net migration*	Total change	Population 1.1.2013
<b>EU28</b>	<b>504 631.0</b>	<b>5 231.1</b>	<b>5 013.9</b>	<b>217.3</b>	<b>882.2</b>	<b>1 099.5</b>	<b>505 730.5</b>
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>11 094.9</b>	128.1	109.1	19.0	47.8	66.8	<b>11 161.6</b>
<b>Bulgaria</b>	<b>7 327.2</b>	69.1	109.3	-40.2	-2.5	-42.7	<b>7 284.6</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>10 505.4</b>	108.6	108.2	0.4	10.3	10.7	<b>10 516.1</b>
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>5 580.5</b>	57.9	52.3	5.6	16.5	22.1	<b>5 602.6</b>
<b>Germany</b>	<b>80 327.9</b>	673.5	869.6	-196.0	391.9	195.8	<b>80 523.7</b>
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>1 333.8</b>	14.1	15.5	-1.4	-7.6	-9.0	<b>1 324.8</b>
<b>Ireland</b>	<b>4 582.7</b>	72.2	28.8	43.4	-35.0	8.4	<b>4 591.1</b>
<b>Greece</b>	<b>11 123.0</b>	100.4	116.7	-16.3	-44.2	-60.5	<b>11 062.5</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>46 818.2</b>	452.3	403.8	48.5	-162.4	-113.9	<b>46 704.3</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>65 327.7</b>	822.9	571.2	251.7	53.8	305.5	<b>65 633.2</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	<b>4 276.0</b>	41.8	51.7	-9.9	-3.9	-13.8	<b>4 262.1</b>
<b>Italy</b>	<b>59 394.2</b>	534.2	612.9	-78.7	369.7	291.0	<b>59 685.2</b>
<b>Cyprus</b>	<b>862.0</b>	10.2	5.7	4.5	-0.6	3.9	<b>865.9</b>
<b>Latvia</b>	<b>2 044.8</b>	19.9	29.0	-9.1	-11.9	-21.0	<b>2 023.8</b>
<b>Lithuania</b>	<b>3 003.6</b>	30.5	40.9	-10.5	-21.3	-31.7	<b>2 971.9</b>
<b>Luxembourg</b>	<b>524.9</b>	6.0	3.9	2.2	10.0	12.2	<b>537.0</b>
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>9 931.9</b>	90.3	129.4	-39.2	16.0	-23.1	<b>9 908.8</b>
<b>Malta</b>	<b>417.5</b>	4.1	3.4	0.7	3.1	3.8	<b>421.4</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>16 730.3</b>	176.0	140.8	35.1	14.1	49.2	<b>16 779.6</b>
<b>Austria</b>	<b>8 408.1</b>	79.0	79.4	-0.5	44.2	43.7	<b>8 451.9</b>
<b>Poland</b>	<b>38 538.4</b>	386.3	384.8	1.5	-6.6	-5.1	<b>38 533.3</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>10 542.4</b>	89.8	107.6	-17.8	-37.3	-55.1	<b>10 487.3</b>
<b>Romania</b>	<b>20 096.0</b>	201.1	255.5	-54.4	15.9	-38.5	<b>20 057.5</b>
<b>Slovenia</b>	<b>2 055.5</b>	21.9	19.3	2.7	0.6	3.3	<b>2 058.8</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	<b>5 404.3</b>	55.5	52.4	3.1	3.4	6.5	<b>5 410.8</b>
<b>Finland</b>	<b>5 401.3</b>	59.5	51.7	7.8	17.6	25.4	<b>5 426.7</b>
<b>Sweden</b>	<b>9 482.9</b>	113.2	91.9	21.2	51.8	73.0	<b>9 555.9</b>
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>63 495.4</b>	813.0	569.0	243.9	148.7	392.6	<b>63 888.0</b>
<b>Iceland</b>	<b>319.6</b>	4.5	2.0	2.6	-0.3	2.3	<b>321.9</b>
<b>Liechtenstein</b>	<b>36.5</b>	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	<b>36.8</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>4 985.9</b>	60.3	42.0	18.3	47.1	65.4	<b>5 051.3</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>	<b>7 954.7</b>	82.2	64.2	18.0	66.4	84.4	<b>8 039.1</b>
<b>Montenegro**</b>	<b>621.2</b>	7.5	5.9	1.5	:	1.5	<b>622.8</b>
<b>Former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia</b>	<b>2 059.8</b>	23.6	20.1	3.4	-0.9	2.5	<b>2 062.3</b>
<b>Serbia**</b>	<b>7 216.6</b>	67.3	102.4	-35.1	:	-35.1	<b>7 181.5</b>
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>74 724.3</b>	1 279.9	374.9	905.0	-1.9	903.1	<b>75 627.4</b>

\* Including the statistical adjustment that corresponds to all changes in the population that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration.

\*\* Montenegro and Serbia: due to lack of data on migration, the population figures are based exclusively on the natural change.

: Data not available

Data are provisional

### Crude rates\* of population change in 2012 (per 1 000 population)

	Live births	Deaths	Natural change	Net migration**	Total change
<b>EU28</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>
Belgium	11.4	9.8	1.7	4.3	6.0
Bulgaria	9.5	15.0	-5.5	-0.3	-5.8
Czech Republic	10.3	10.3	0.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	10.4	9.4	1.0	3.0	4.0
Germany	8.4	10.8	-2.4	4.9	2.4
Estonia	10.6	11.6	-1.0	-5.7	-6.8
Ireland	15.7	6.3	9.5	-7.6	1.8
Greece	9.0	10.5	-1.5	-4.0	-5.5
Spain	9.7	8.6	1.0	-3.5	-2.4
France	12.6	8.7	3.8	0.8	4.7
Croatia	9.8	12.1	-2.3	-0.9	-3.2
Italy	9.0	10.3	-1.3	6.2	4.9
Cyprus	11.8	6.6	5.2	-0.7	4.5
Latvia	9.8	14.3	-4.5	-5.8	-10.3
Lithuania	10.2	13.7	-3.5	-7.1	-10.6
Luxembourg	11.3	7.3	4.0	18.9	23.0
Hungary	9.1	13.0	-3.9	1.6	-2.3
Malta	9.8	8.1	1.7	7.4	9.1
Netherlands	10.5	8.4	2.1	0.8	2.9
Austria	9.4	9.4	-0.1	5.2	5.2
Poland	10.0	10.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1
Portugal	8.5	10.2	-1.7	-3.6	-5.2
Romania	10.0	12.7	-2.7	0.8	-1.9
Slovenia	10.7	9.4	1.3	0.3	1.6
Slovakia	10.3	9.7	0.6	0.6	1.2
Finland	11.0	9.6	1.4	3.3	4.7
Sweden	11.9	9.7	2.2	5.4	7.7
United Kingdom	12.8	8.9	3.8	2.3	6.2
Iceland	14.1	6.1	8.0	-0.9	7.1
Liechtenstein	9.7	6.1	3.6	6.3	9.9
Norway	12.0	8.4	3.6	9.4	13.0
Switzerland	10.3	8.0	2.2	8.3	10.6
Montenegro***	12.0	9.5	2.5	:	2.5
Former Yug. Rep. of Macedonia	11.4	9.8	1.7	-0.5	1.2
Serbia***	9.3	14.2	-4.9	:	-4.9
Turkey	17.0	5.0	12.0	0.0	12.0

\* the crude rate is calculated as the ratio of the number of events to the average population in a given year. For easier presentation, it is multiplied by 1 000; the result is therefore expressed per 1 000 population.

\*\* Including the statistical adjustment that corresponds to all changes in the population that cannot be classified as births, deaths, immigration or emigration.

\*\*\* Montenegro and Serbia: due to lack of data on migration, the population figures are based exclusively on the natural change.

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